

LEAFY SEMINARS

Real Estate
Sustainability
Building Security
Investment
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Workforce Development



LEARN. GROW. FLOURISH.

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Energy Cost Reduction Webinar Series

> Session 1: April 6 > Session 3: June

Why Prices Are So Damn High and What Growers Can Do About It

Solar Power for Cannabis Cultivators

> Session 2: May 11

The Environmental Implications of Your Power **Purchase Decisions**

Session 4: July

Grow Room Strategies to Save Energy



JOIN IN!

We encourage and welcome your robust participation in this conversation!

O1 Say hello!

- Submit your questions via the Q&A function below as they come to you
- Evaluation survey at the end of the webinar. Thank you for your feedback.



Delivering profitability to indoor growers through energy and sustainability strategies

Utility Energy Efficiency Incentive Facilitation • Energy and Environmental Compliance • Grow Facility Energy Performance • Standard Operating Procedures for Energy and Sustainability































CastleRock Agricultural



ENERGY MANAGEMENT STRATEGIES & SUSTAINABILITY WEBINAR



ACCESS THE WHOLESALE ENERGY MARKET TO SAVE MONEY ON YOUR FACILITY'S UTILITY BILL

WHO WEARE



- Max Stewart
 - Principal Advisor
- Matt Stasium
 - Director of Strategic Relationships



Max Stewart

Principal Advisor



Director of Strategic

Relationships

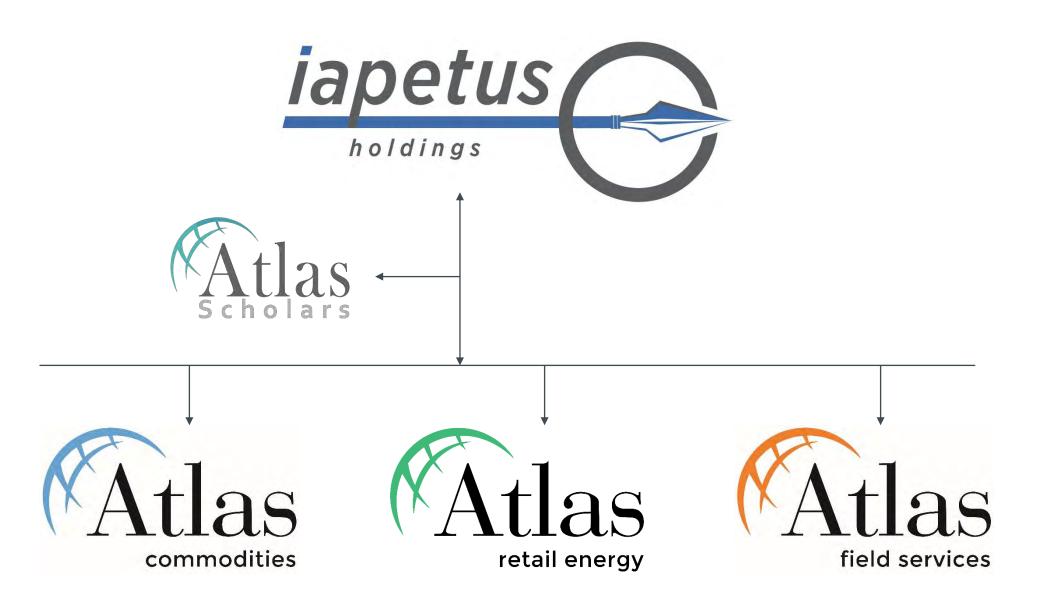
AGENDA 🕌

- Who We Are
- Energy and Cultivation
- Know Your Markets
- Establish Corporate Goals
- Know Your Risks & Tolerance
- Know Your Energy
- Renewables / Sustainability
- Controlling Cost



CORPORATE STRUCTURE -





lapetus Holdings

Portfolio of energy-based service companies

Atlas Commodities

Wholesale brokerage focused on transacting oil, natural gas & power in ERCOT, NYISO & PJM

Atlas Retail Energy

Advise large commercial & industrial energy consumers on risk
 mitigation and long-term strategic buying

Atlas Field Services

Provide infrastructure inspection services to the energy utility industry

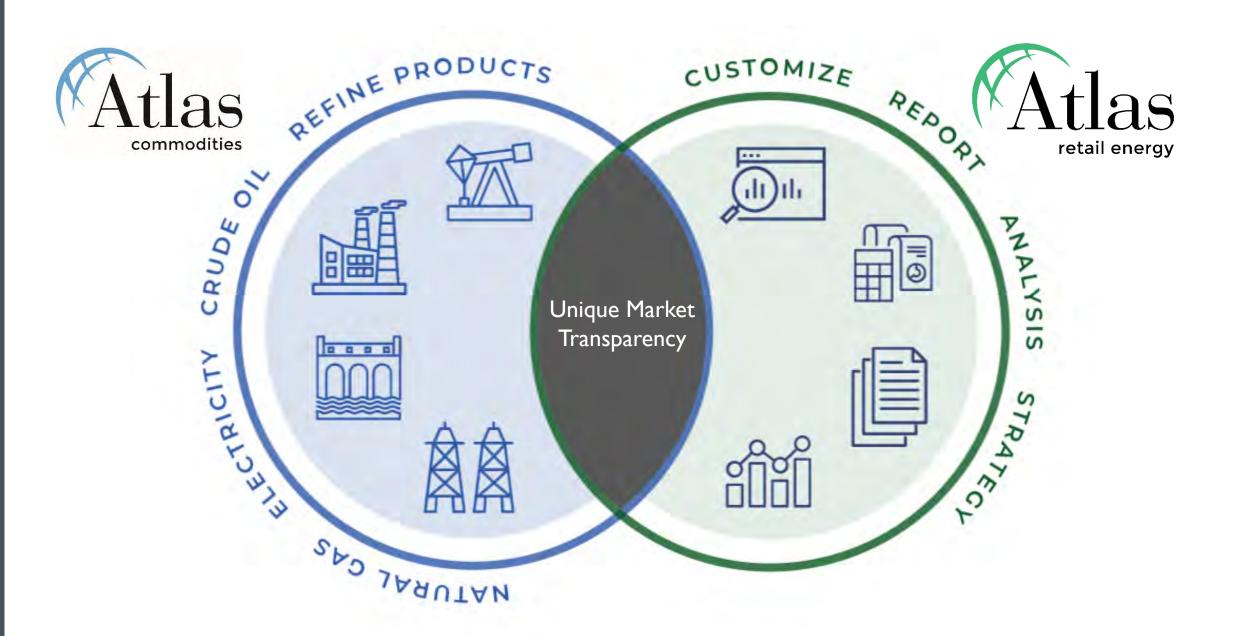
Atlas Scholars

Philanthropic venture with a mission of exposing students from low
 Socio-economic backgrounds to the financial & energy industries

WHY IT MATTERS



- Atlas' clients benefit from a system of checks and balances that a typical energy broker simply cannot provide without wholesale market insight
- Better market timing
- Increased competition and transparency
- Market and data-driven recommendations
- Client-focused solutions



We leverage proprietary wholesale market knowledge to benefit and drive quantitative value for our commercial and industrial clients.

WHOWE ARE



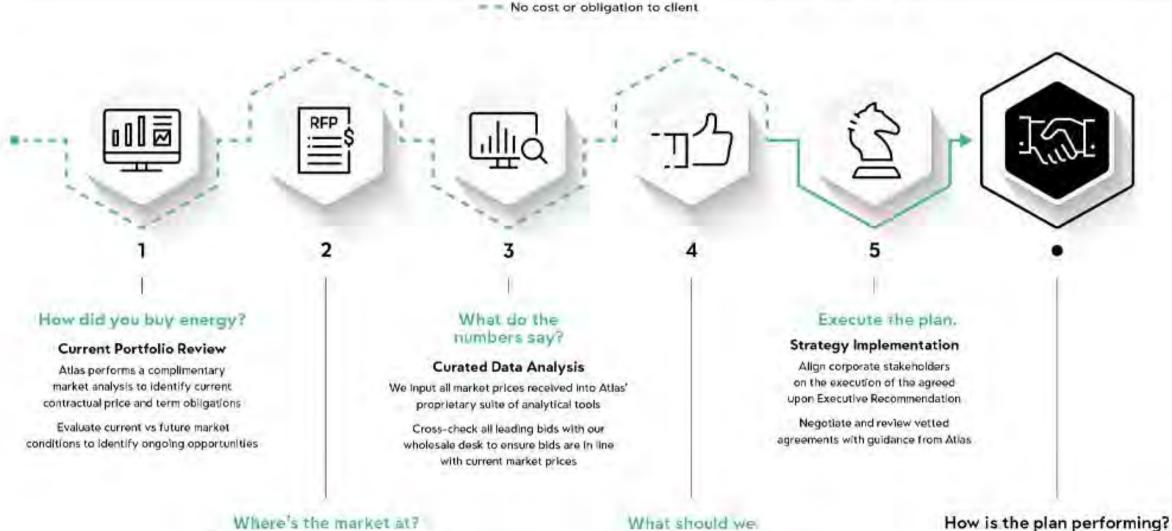
WHO WE ARE: MINORITY OWNED ORGANIZATION BUILT FROM A TEAM OF **ENERGY INDUSTRY PROFESSIONALS WITH** DIVERSE SKILLSETS AND BACKGROUNDS

WHAT WE DO: CREATE AND IMPLEMENT **CUSTOM ENERGY MANAGEMENT** SOLUTIONS

HOW WE ARE DIFFERENT: PROVIDE UNMATCHED PRICE TRANSPARENCY AND REPORTING BY LEVERAGING OUR WHOLESALE PRESENCE

WHY IT MATTERS: ATLAS' UNIQUE APPROACH DELIVERS VALUE TO THE BOTTOM LINE WHILE MITIGATING **MARKET RISK**

ATLAS INITIAL ENGAGEMENT PROCESS



Competitive Request for Price (RFP)

Atlas has relationships with 50+ vetted and reputable electric and natural gas suppliers across the country

With our unique wholesale integration with Atlas Commodities, Atlas begins the RFP process by establishing a futures market baseline

Ability to run both blind and open reverse auctions depending on your needs

do and why?

Executive Recommendation

Agree to future energy buying strategy based on what curated analysis tell us

Strict focus on product, term length, proper supplier partnership, etc.

Evolution of Partnership

Identify other applicable value-add services that Atlas offers to our clients

Monitor how strategy is performing and make any needed adjustments based on market dynamics

Provide ongoing performance reporting and future cost-reducing measures

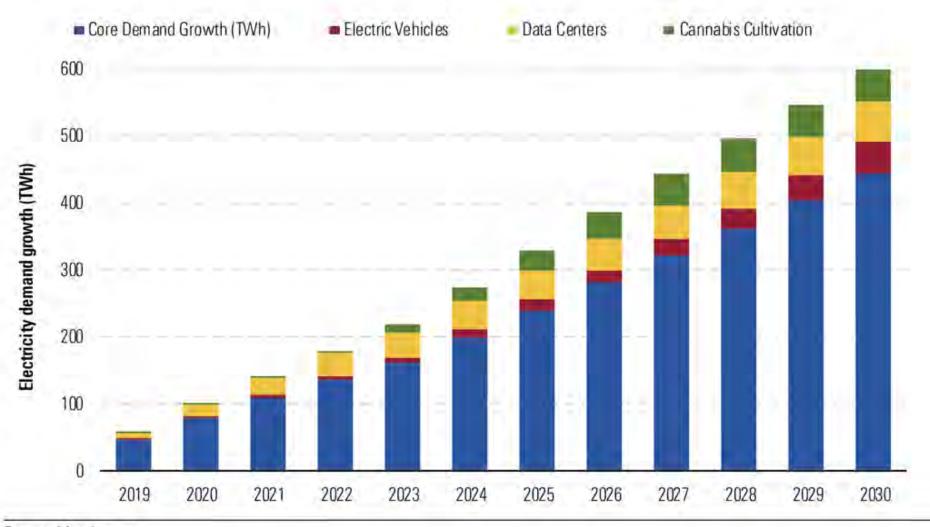


ENERGY AND CULTIVATION



- "Indoor cannabis cultivation is one of the most energy-intensive industries, spending an estimated \$6 billion on energy annually.... matching that of the federal government powering its facilities." (Source: Alliance to Save Energy: 09/08/20 Jason Reott)
 - 24/7 operations
 - Energy intensive process
 - Hyper expansion

Exhibit 5 New Sources Become Larger Share of Demand Growth in Outer Years



Source: Morningstar.

- The analysts note sees those three sectors growing to reach 6% of total U.S. power demand by 2030.



ENERGY AND CULTIVATION 2

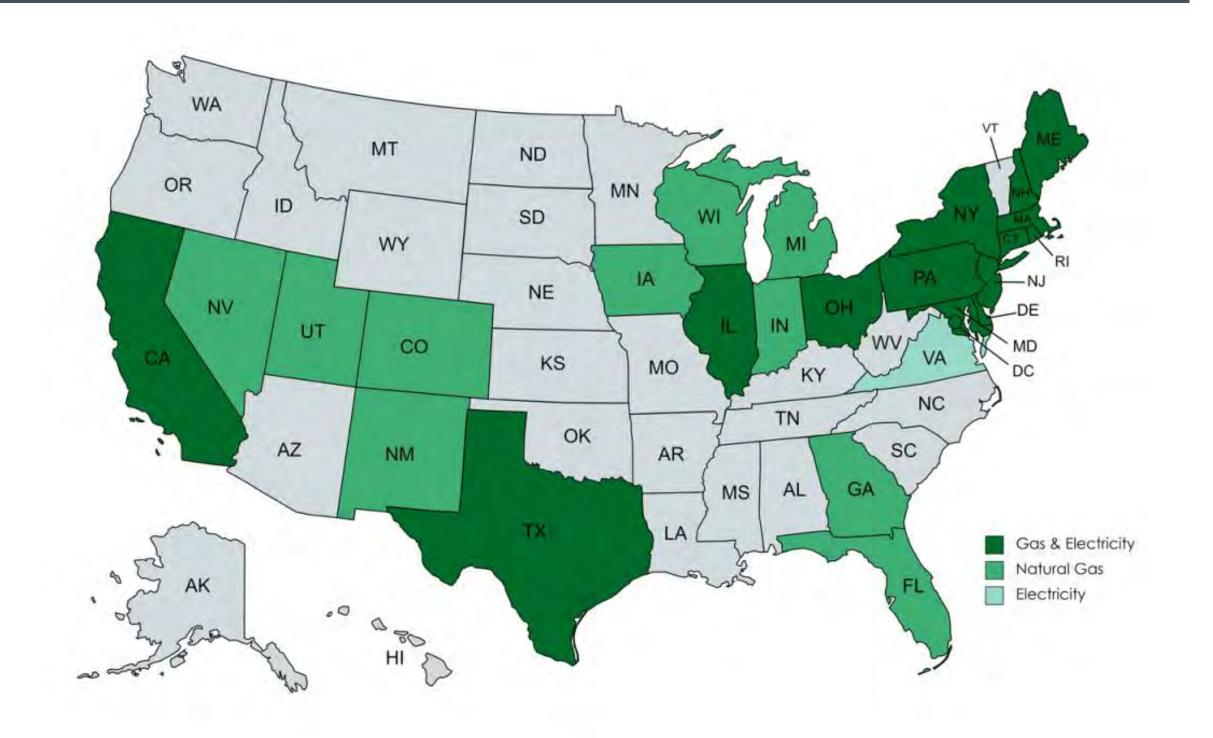


- According to NCIA: Environmental Sustainability in the Cannabis Industry: Impacts, Best Management Practices, and Policy Considerations report: https://thecannabisindustry.org/reports/environmental-sustainability-in-the-cannabis-industry-impacts-best-management-practices-and-policy-considerations/
 - "Energy costs represent thirty to sixty percent (30-60%) of total operational expenses."
 - kWh usage & Cost per kWh
 - "Electricity Generation and Power Supply Indoor cannabis cultivation requires large amounts of energy to operate the lighting and internal controls necessary to promote adequate plant growth. The electricity demand required by indoor cannabis cultivation has been equated to that used by data centers."
 - "Electricity Best Practices: Emissions from electric generating equipment and ancillary equipment, such as diesel generators and gas-fired appliances, may be reduced through measures to improve energy efficiency at an indoor grow facility. Alternative energy sources, such as wind or solar power, should also be considered as a way to reduce emissions to ambient air and reduce the industry's overall contribution to climate change."
 - "Electricity generation does not necessarily equate to an adverse air quality impact. Renewable forms of energy production, such as wind and solar, have the potential to significantly reduce or eliminate air quality impacts generated by the cannabis industry..... If cannabis is to be grown indoors, facilities should consider what they can do to reduce their reliance on non-renewable forms of energy."



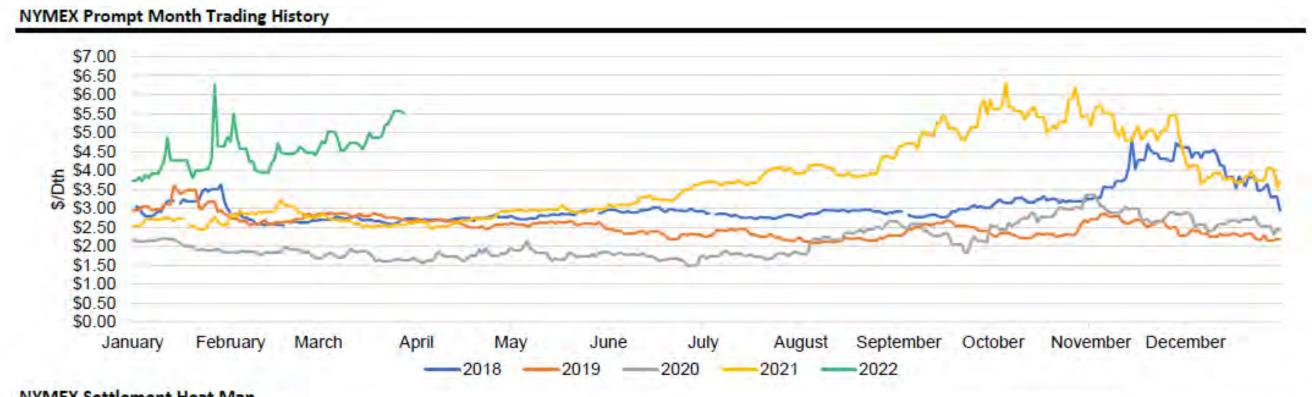
KNOW YOUR MARKETS

- Is it Deregulated?
- Current Utility Rates
- Number of Suppliers
- Switching Rules
- Renewable Portfolio Standards
- Forward Capacity Markets
- Generation Mix
- Supply & Demand Fundamentals
- Regulatory Risk





HOW DID WE GET HERE? (NATURAL GAS)



NYMEX Settlement Heat Map

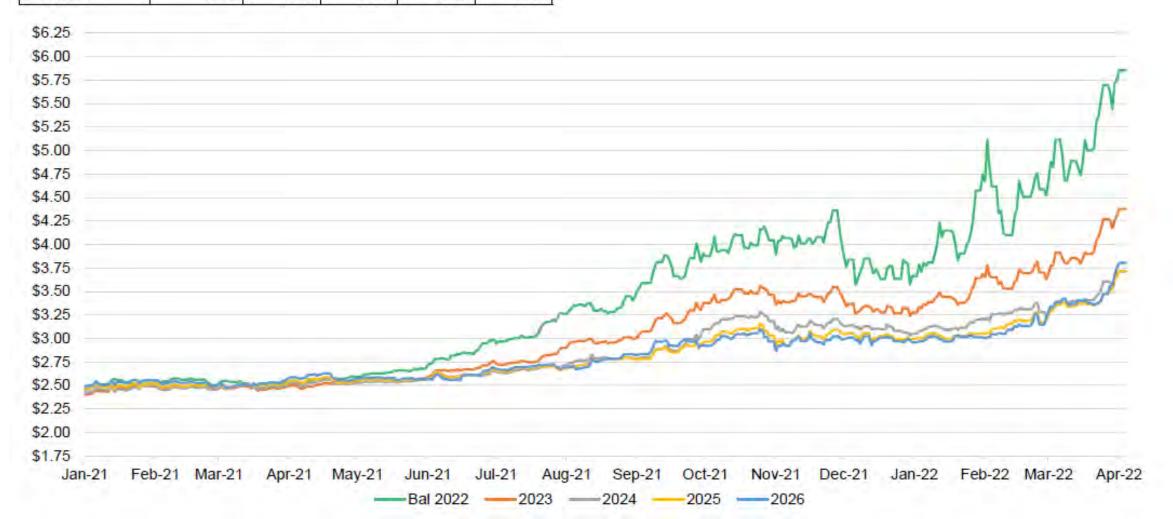
Month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Monthly Average
1	\$4.41	\$3.19	\$2,37	\$3.93	\$2.74	\$3.64	\$2,16	\$2.47	\$4.02	\$3.21
2	\$5.56	\$2.87	\$2.19	\$3.39	\$3.63	\$2.95	\$1.88	\$2.76	\$6.27	\$3.50
3	\$4.86	\$2.89	\$1.71	\$2.63	\$2.64	\$2.86	\$1.82	\$2.85	\$4.57	\$2.98
4	\$4.58	\$2.59	\$1.90	\$3.18	\$2.69	\$2.71	\$1.63	\$2.59	\$5.34	\$3.02
5	\$4.80	\$2.52	\$2.00	\$3.14	\$2.82	\$2.57	\$1.79	\$2.93		\$2.82
6	\$4.62	\$2.82	\$1.96	\$3.24	\$2.88	\$2.63	\$1,72	\$2.98		\$2.86
7	\$4.40	\$2.77	\$2.92	\$3.07	\$3.00	\$2.29	\$1,50	\$3.62		\$2.94
8	\$3.81	\$2.89	\$2.67	\$2.97	\$2.82	\$2.14	\$1.85	\$4.04		\$2.90
9	\$3.96	\$2.64	\$2.85	\$2.96	\$2.90	\$2,25	\$2.58	\$4.37		\$3.06
10	\$3.98	\$2.56	\$2.95	\$2.97	\$3.02	\$2.43	\$2.10	\$5.84		\$3.23
11	\$3.73	\$2.03	\$2.76	\$2.75	\$3.19	\$2.60	\$3.00	\$6.20		\$3.28
12	\$4.28	\$2,21	\$3.23	\$3.07	\$4.72	\$2,47	\$2,90	\$5.45		\$3.54
Annual Average	\$4.41	\$2.66	\$2.46	\$3.11	\$3.09	\$2.63	\$2.08	\$3.84	\$5.05	\$3.11

WHERE ARE WE GOING? (NATURAL GAS)

NYMEX Calendar Strips

Statistics Date Range

1/1/2021	4/1	1/2022									
Statistics	Ba	Bal 2022		2023		2024		2025		2026	
Current	\$	5.85	\$	4.38	\$	3.71	\$	3.72	\$	3.81	
Max	\$	5.85	\$	4.38	\$	3.71	\$	3.72	\$	3.81	
Min	\$	2.45	\$	2.40	\$	2.43	\$	2.46	\$	2.47	
Avg	\$	3.42	\$	3.03	\$	2.85	\$	2.82	\$	2.82	
Percentile		100%		100%		100%		100%	J	100%	



WHERE ARE WE GOING? (NEW ENGLAND POWER)

ISONE_Forward Chart

Data	Date	Bal 2022		2023		2024		2025		2026	
Current	4/1/2022	\$75.70	Delta	\$81.80	Delta	\$63.20	Delta	\$59.15	Delta	\$58.95	Delta
Percentile		98%		98%		97%		98%		99%	
Last Week	3/25/2022	\$72.20	4.85%	\$83.00	-1.45%	\$63.75	-0.86%	\$59.60	-0.76%	\$58.95	0.00%
Last Month	3/4/2022	\$70.85	6.85%	\$83.50	-2.04%	\$63.60	-0.63%	\$57.70	2.51%	\$56.95	3.51%
Last Year	4/1/2021	\$37.05	104.32%	\$37.05	120.78%	\$37.55	68.31%	\$38.70	52.84%	\$40.10	47.01%



CASE STUDY

Pricing R	leport - N	ovember	18,	2021
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Atlas	
retail energy	

Term

Client	State	Commodity	Current Product	Start Date	Annual Volume (kWh)	Current Rate (\$/kWh)
Cultivator in Southern ME	ME	Electric	Utility	Dec 2021	536,828	\$0.11430 (CMP 2022 Avg)

Fixed All In

Annual Budget

Annual Budget

Best	Fixe	d P	rodu	ct (Offers

(Months)	Supplier	Billing	Swing	Notes	(\$/kWh)	Impact (\$)	Impact %	rerm impact (a)
	Direct Energy	15	100	-	\$0.09982	\$7,773	13%	\$7,773 ▼
12	Engie	Utility	100	Invoices required for credit	\$0.10073	\$7,285	12%	\$7,285 ▼
	First Point Power	Utility	100		\$0.11426	\$21	0%	\$21 ▼
	Direct Energy	15	100	(-)	\$0.09152	\$12,229	20%	\$24,458 V
24	Engie	Utility	100	Invoices required for credit	\$0.09323	\$11,311	18%	\$22,622 ¥
	First Point Power	Utility	100		\$0.10442	\$5,304	9%	\$10,608 ▼
	Direct Energy	15	100	÷ .	\$0.08618	\$15,096	25%	\$45,287 ▼
36	Engie	Utility	100	Invoices required for credit	\$0.08828	\$13,968	23%	\$41,905 🔻
	First Point Power	Utility	100		\$0.09908	\$8,171	13%	\$24,512 ▼
	Direct Energy	15	100		\$0.08331	\$16,636	27%	\$66,545 ▼
48	Engie	Utility	100	Invoices required for credit	\$0.08597	\$15,208	25%	\$60,833 ▼
	First Point Power	Utility	100	-	\$0.09884	\$8,299	14%	\$33,197 ▼

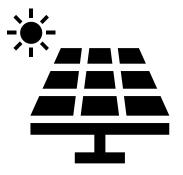
ISO-NE Maine Historical Prices (December 2021 - November 2022)

RENEWABLES / SUSTAINABILITY



In both regulated and deregulated markets, growers can choose to offset energy consumption with several options

- On-Site solar arrays in supporting markets
- REC (Renewable Energy Credit) purchases
- Power Purchase Agreements (PPA) with offsite renewable generation sources
- Community Solar (Off site)









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CONTROLLING COSTS / SUMMARY

- Evaluate Options
 - Understand the competitive energy structure within your market
 - Access on-bill financing through supply contracts
- Know your energy
 - Understand where your consumption currently stands and where it will be in the future
 - Set corporate goals and guidelines around risk and consumption
 - Determine the best energy product to fit your needs
- Let data drive your decision
 - With multiple factors that build to an energy price, take each into account when planning and budgeting
- Manage the wholesale market
 - By understanding the cost structures of the wholesale deregulated markets, you can drive out premiums and open opportunities for growth



